



# Education at a Glance 2017

## OECD INDICATORS

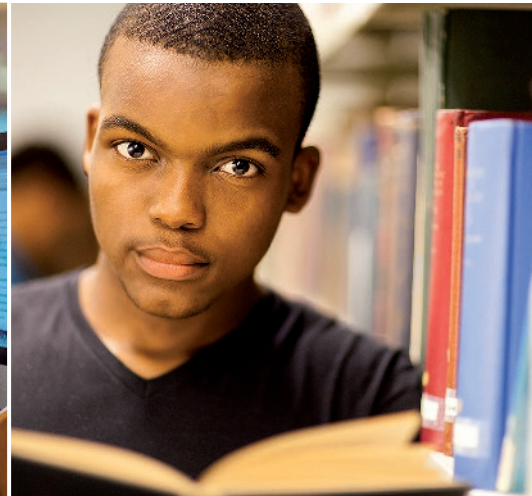


Table B3.1b. **Relative proportions of disaggregated public and private expenditure on educational institutions, by level of education (2014)**Distribution of disaggregated public<sup>1</sup> and private<sup>2</sup> sources of funds for educational institutions after transfers from public sources

	Primary, secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education				Tertiary education				Primary to tertiary education			
	Public sources	Private sources			Public sources	Private sources			Public sources	Private sources		
		Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources		Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources		Household expenditure	Expenditure of other private entities	All private sources
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
<b>OECD</b>												
Australia	81	16	3	19	39	48	14	61	68	26	6	32
Austria	95	3	1	5	94	3	3	6	95	3	2	5
Belgium	96	4	0	4	88	6	6	12	94	4	2	6
Canada <sup>3</sup>	91	4	5	9	48	26	25	52	73	13	14	27
Chile <sup>4</sup>	83	17	0	17	36	55	9	64	64	32	4	36
Czech Republic	91	7	2	9	76	10	14	24	87	8	5	13
Denmark	97	x(4)	x(4)	3	95	x(8)	x(8)	5	97	x(12)	x(12)	3
Estonia	98	2	1	2	85	8	7	15	93	4	3	7
Finland	99	1	0	1	96	0	4	4	98	1	1	2
France	91	8	1	9	79	12	10	21	87	9	4	13
Germany	87	x(4)	x(4)	13	86	x(8)	x(8)	14	87	x(12)	x(12)	13
Greece	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Hungary	95	x(4)	x(4)	5	70	x(8)	x(8)	30	89	x(12)	x(12)	11
Iceland	96	4	0	4	91	8	1	9	95	5	0	5
Ireland	95	5	a	5	74	21	5	26	91	8	1	9
Israel <sup>5</sup>	88	8	4	12	52	27	21	48	79	13	8	21
Italy	94	6	0	6	65	27	8	35	87	11	2	13
Japan <sup>3</sup>	92	5	2	8	34	51	15	66	72	21	7	28
Korea	87	12	1	13	34	42	24	66	68	23	9	32
Latvia	98	2	0	2	79	20	1	21	92	7	0	8
Luxembourg	97	2	0	3	95	3	2	5	97	2	0	3
Mexico	82	17	0	18	71	29	0	29	79	20	0	21
Netherlands	88	5	8	12	70	16	14	30	82	8	10	18
New Zealand	83	12	5	17	51	34	15	49	74	19	7	26
Norway	100	0	0	0	96	3	0	4	99	1	0	1
Poland	92	x(4)	x(4)	8	81	16	2	19	89	x(12)	x(12)	11
Portugal <sup>3</sup>	88	12	0	12	62	31	6	38	82	16	1	18
Slovak Republic <sup>6</sup>	89	9	2	11	77	12	11	23	86	10	5	14
Slovenia	91	9	0	9	86	12	2	14	90	10	1	10
Spain	88	11	1	12	68	28	3	32	82	16	2	18
Sweden	100	0	0	0	89	1	10	11	97	0	3	3
Switzerland	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Turkey	80	14	5	20	75	13	12	25	79	14	7	21
United Kingdom	87	11	2	13	28	48	25	72	71	21	8	29
United States	91	9	0	9	35	46	19	65	67	25	8	33
OECD average	91	7	2	9	70	22	10	30	85	12	4	15
EU22 average	93	6	1	7	78	15	7	22	89	8	3	11
<b>Partners</b>												
Argentina	87	13	0	13	86	x(8)	x(8)	14	87	x(12)	x(12)	13
Brazil	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
China	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Colombia <sup>4</sup>	77	x(4)	x(4)	23	46	x(8)	x(8)	54	68	x(12)	x(12)	32
Costa Rica	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
India	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
Indonesia <sup>4</sup>	91	9	0	9	76	x(12)	x(12)	24	88	x(12)	x(12)	12
Lithuania	96	2	2	4	77	18	5	23	89	8	3	11
Russian Federation	96	3	1	4	66	23	11	34	85	10	5	15
Saudi Arabia	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
South Africa	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m
G20 average	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m	m

Note: Private expenditure figures include tuition fee loans. Loan repayments from private individuals are not taken into account, and so the private contribution to education costs may be under-represented. Public expenditure figures presented here exclude undistributed programmes. See *Definitions* and *Methodology* sections for more information. Data and more breakdowns available at <http://stats.oecd.org/>, Education at a Glance Database.

1. Excluding international funds.

2. Including subsidies attributable to payments to educational institutions received from public sources.

3. Some levels of education are included with others. Refer to "x" code in Table B1.1 for details.

4. Year of reference 2015.

5. Private expenditure on government-dependent private institutions is included under public institutions.

6. Expenditure on public institutions for bachelor's, master's and doctoral degrees.

Source: OECD/UIS/Eurostat (2017). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes ([www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm](http://www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm)).

Please refer to the *Reader's Guide* for information concerning symbols for missing data and abbreviations.


StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933560263>

Table B5.1. [1/2] **Estimated annual average tuition fees charged by tertiary educational institutions (2015/16)**

*In equivalent USD converted using PPPs, by type of institutions and degree structure, based on full-time students*

	Percentage of full-time national students (tertiary education) enrolled in:			Annual average tuition fees for full-time national students charged by institutions					
	Public institutions	Government-dependent private institutions	Independent private institutions	Public institutions			Private institutions		
				All tertiary			All tertiary		
				Total	Of which: bachelor's or equivalent level	Of which: master's or equivalent level	Total	Of which: bachelor's or equivalent level	Of which: master's or equivalent level
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(7)	(8)	(10)	(13)	(14)	
<b>OECD Countries</b>									
Australia <sup>1, 2</sup>	94	2	4	4 841	4 763	7 897	8 691	8 827	7 659
Austria <sup>1, 3</sup>	m	m	m	914	914	914	914	914	914
Canada <sup>4</sup>	m	m	m	4 963	4 939	5 132	m	m	m
Chile	15	12	72	7 695	7 654	10 359	6 275	7 156	11 432
Denmark <sup>5</sup>	m	m	m	0	0	0	m	m	m
Estonia	m	m	m	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	53	47	a	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	90	6	4	753	766	799	1 164	1 210	1 137
Israel <sup>6</sup>	15	65	20	3 095	3 095	m	3 976	3 976	m
Italy <sup>1</sup>	90	a	10	1 650	1 658	1 828	5 777	5 807	6 408
Japan	26	a	74	5 215	5 229	5 226	8 269	8 428	6 956
Korea <sup>7</sup>	m	m	m	2 635 to 6 846	4 578	6 024	6 664 to 11 769	8 205	11 040
Latvia	7	70	24	1 010 to 4 344	a	a	1 802 to 27 823	1 802 to 22 612 <sup>d</sup>	2 025 to 27 823
Luxembourg	m	m	m	227 to 3 629	454 to 907	454 to 3 629	m	m	m
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	70	a	30	m	m	m	6 390	6 390 <sup>d</sup>	x(13)
Netherlands	m	m	m	2 420	2 420	2 420	m	m	m
New Zealand <sup>8</sup>	m	m	m	m	4 295 <sup>d</sup>	m	m	m	m
Norway	84	6	10	0	0	0	5 099	5 099 <sup>d</sup>	x(13)
Poland <sup>9</sup>	93	a	7	0	0	0	1 683	2 196	664
Portugal	m	m	m	1 124 to 10 661	1 124 to 1 821	1 124 to 10 661	m	m	m
Slovak Republic	95	a	m	0	0	0	3 180	2 872	3 559
Slovenia	94	5	1	68	0	0	m	0	0
Spain	82	x(3)	18 <sup>d</sup>	m	1 830	2 858	m	m	m
Sweden <sup>5</sup>	87	13	a	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland <sup>1, 3</sup>	83	7	10	1 097	1 168 <sup>d</sup>	1 168	1 168	1 168 <sup>d</sup>	1 168
Turkey	m	a	m	0	0	0	m	m	m
United States <sup>10</sup>	67	a	33	6 347	8 202	11 064	19 127	21 189	17 084
<b>Economies</b>									
England (UK) <sup>3, 11</sup>	m	m	m	a	a	a	m	11 951	m
Flemish Com. (Belgium) <sup>3</sup>	m	m	m	0 to 1 115	132 to 1 115	132 to 1 115	0 to 1 115	132 to 1 115	132 to 1 115
French Com. (Belgium) <sup>1, 3</sup>	40	60	a	420	420 <sup>d</sup>	x(7)	559	559 <sup>d</sup>	x(13)

Note: Tuition fees should be interpreted with caution as they result from the weighted average of the main tertiary programmes and do not cover all educational institutions. However, the data reported can be considered as good proxies and show the difference among countries in tuition fees charged by main educational institutions and for the majority of students.

Additional data breakdowns by ISCED level and type of institution are available on line (see *StatLink* below).

1. Year of reference 2014/15.

2. Averages over ISCED levels exclude short-cycle tertiary programmes.

3. Private institutions cover government-dependent private institutions only.

4. Averages over ISCED levels exclude short-cycle tertiary, and doctoral and equivalent programmes.

5. Tuition fees for foreign students refer to students from outside the European Economic Area.

6. Year of reference 2013/14. Averages over ISCED levels exclude short-cycle tertiary, master's, doctoral and equivalent programmes.

7. Year of reference 2016.

8. Estimates include universities only and exclude ISCED 7 and second programmes at ISCED 6, such as postgraduate certificates and diplomas. Data include goods and services tax (15%).


9. Tuition fees for foreign students refer to students from countries outside the European Union.

10. Year of reference 2011/12.

11. Excluding master's and equivalent programmes.

Source: OECD (2017). See *Source* section for more information and Annex 3 for notes ([www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm](http://www.oecd.org/education/education-at-a-glance-19991487.htm)).

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*StatLink*  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888933560434>